

## The Early Stuarts: A Crisis of Parliaments?, 1603-1642

1. The Succession Question and Divine Right
  - a. The Development of James VI's political thought in Scotland
    - i. George Buchanan
    - ii. Andrew Melville (1545-1622)
    - iii. Hampton Court Conference, 1604
    - iv. King James Version, 1611
  - b. Relief in England when James succeeds Elizabeth
2. Crisis of Court, James and Buckingham, 1618-1625
  - a. James, patronage, and corruption
    - i. George Villiers, Duke of Buckingham
  - b. Thirty Years's War
    - i. Frederick, Elector Palatine
  - c. 1621 Parliament
    - i. Sir Giles Mompesson
    - ii. Lord Chancellor Bacon's case
  - d. Trip to Madrid, 1623
    - i. return, 5 Oct. 1623
  - e. Parliament of 1624
3. Parliaments, Buckingham, and Charles, 1625-1628
  - a. Charles, promise and threat
  - b. Parliament of 1625
    - i. Tonnage and Poundage
    - ii. Bate's case, 1606,
    - iii. Commons' attack on Montague
  - c. Parliament of 1626: the attack on Buckingham
  - d. War finance: the Forced Loan and the Five Knights
    - i. Ré, 1627
    - ii. Five Knights' Case, 1627
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    - i. Petition of Right, 1628
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4. Personal Rule, 1629-1640
  - a. Constitutional Issues
    - i. Financial Expedients and the Opposition
      - (1) Monopolies
      - (2) Fines for Distrainment of Knighthood
      - (3) Ship Money
      - (4) 1638, Hampden's Case regarding Ship Money
      - (5) "forest" lands
  - b. Religious Issues
    - i. Laudianism
    - ii. 1633, Charles I's Scottish coronation (June); Laud transferred to archbishopric of Canterbury (Aug.); Feoffees for impropriations dissolved; *Book of Sports* (1618) reissued
    - iii. 1637, Burton, Bastwick and Prynne,
    - iv. 1638, Scottish national covenant
    - v. *adiaphora*
    - vi. "beauty of holiness"?